

Introduction

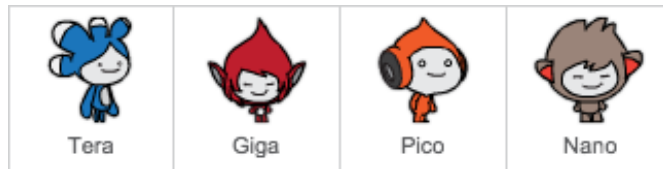
You are going to learn how to program your own talking robot!



Step 1: Your chatbot

✓ Activity Checklist

- Before you start making your chatbot, you need to decide on its personality. **Think about:**
 - What is their name?
 - Where do they live?
 - Are they happy? serious? funny? shy? friendly?
- Start a new Scratch project, and delete the cat sprite so that your project is empty. You can find the online Scratch editor at jumpto.cc/scratch-new.
- Choose one of these character sprites, and add them to your project:



- Choose a backdrop that fits your chatbot's personality. Here's an example, although yours doesn't have to look like this:



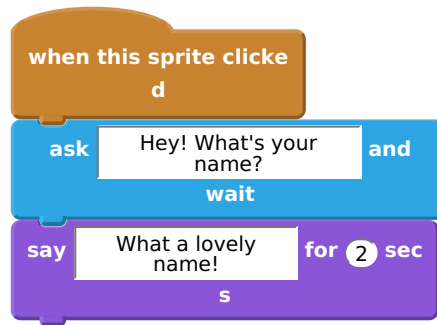
[Save your project](#)

Step 2: A talking chatbot

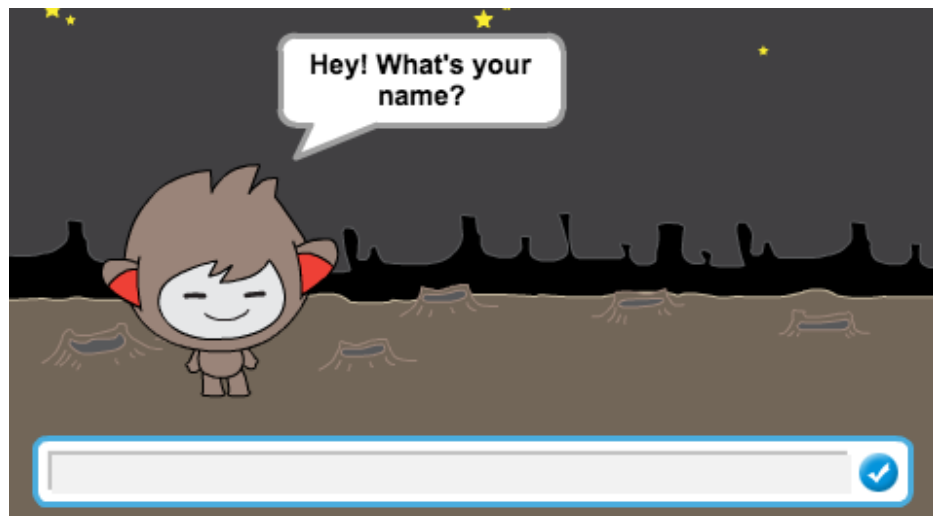
Now that you have a chatbot with a personality, let's program it to talk to you.

✔ Activity Checklist

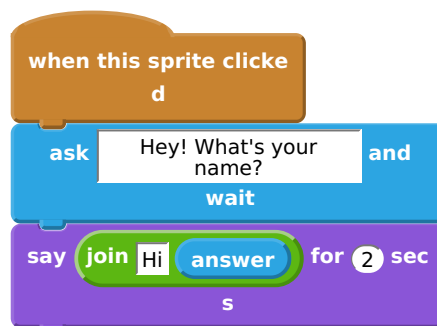
- Click on your chatbot character, and add this code:



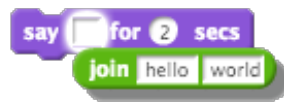
- Click your chatbot to test it out. After you are asked your name, type it into the box along the bottom of the stage.



- Your chatbot simply replies `What a lovely name!` every time. You can personalise your chatbot's reply, by making use of the user's answer. Change the chatbot's code, so that it looks like this:



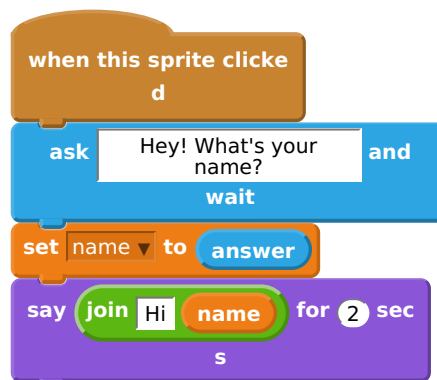
To create the last block, you'll need to first drag on a green `join` block, and drag it on to the `say` block.



You can then change the text `hello` to say `Hi`, and drag the light blue `answer` block (from the 'Sensing' section) onto the text `world`.



- Test out this new program. Does it work as you expected? Can you fix any problems that you can see? (Hint: you can try adding in a space somewhere!)
- It may be that you want to store the user's name in a variable, so that you can use it again later. Create a new variable called `name`. If you've forgotten how to do this, the 'Ghostbusters' project will help you.
- The information that you entered is already stored in a special variable called `answer`. Go to the Sensing group of blocks and click the answer block so that a tick appears. The current value in `answer` should then be shown on the top-left of the stage.
- Once you've created your new variable, make sure that your chatbot's code looks like this:



- If you test your program again, you'll notice that the answer is stored in the `name` variable, and is shown in the top-left of the stage. The `name` variable should now contain the same value as the `answer` variable.



If you'd rather not see the variables on your stage, you can click the tick next to the variable names in the 'Scripts' tab to hide them.

Save your project

Challenge: More questions

Program your chatbot to ask another question. Can you store their answer in a variable?



Save your project

Step 3: Making decisions

You can program your chatbot to decide what to do, based on the user's

responses.

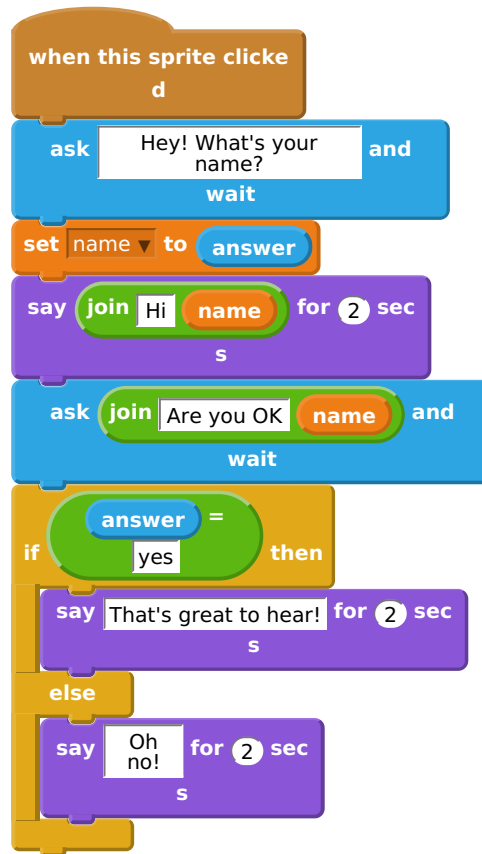
✓ Activity Checklist

- Let's get your chatbot to ask the user a question which has a **yes** or **no** answer. Here's an example, but you can change the question if you like:



Notice that now you've stored the user's name in a variable, you can use it as much as you like.

- To test this program properly, you'll need to test it twice - once typing **no** as your answer, and once typing **yes**. You should only get a response from your chatbot **if** you answer **yes**.
- The trouble with your chatbot is that it doesn't give a reply if the user answers **no**. You can fix this, by changing the **if** block to an **if/else** block, so that your code now looks like this:

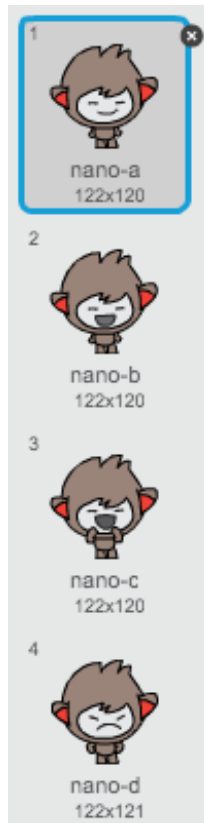


- If you test your code, you'll now see that you get a response when you answer `yes` or `no`. Your chatbot should reply with `That's great to hear!` when you answer `yes`, but will reply with `Oh no!` if you type anything other than `yes` (`else` means 'otherwise').



- You can put any code inside an `if` or `else` block, not just code to make your chatbot speak. For example, you can change the chatbot's costume to match the response.

If you have a look at your chatbot's costumes, you may see that there is more than one. (If not, you can always add more yourself!)



You can use these costumes as part of your chatbot's response, by adding this code:

```
when this sprite clicked
ask Hey! What's your name? and wait
set name to answer
say join Hi name for 2 secs
ask join Are you OK name and wait
if answer = yes then
switch costume to nano-c
say That's great to hear! for 2 secs
else
switch costume to nano-d
say Oh no! for 2 secs
```

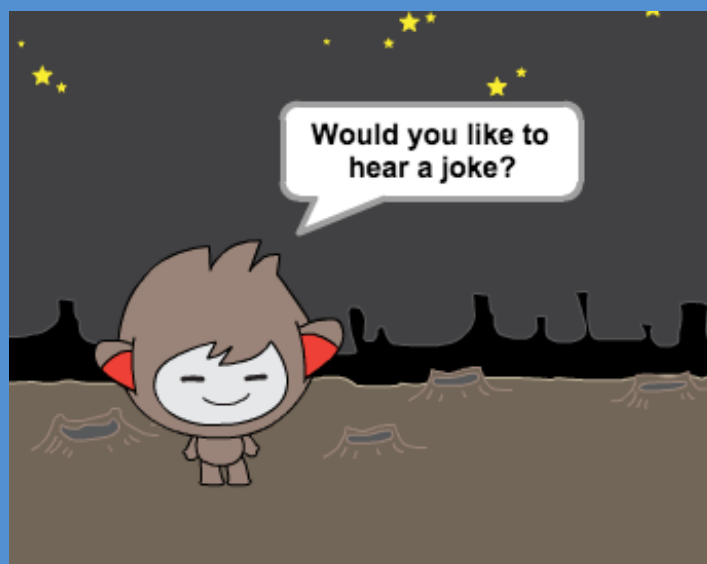
- Test out your program, and you should see your chatbot's face change depending on the answer you give.



Save your project

Challenge: More decisions

Program your chatbot to ask another question - something with a **yes** or **no** answer. Can you make your chatbot respond to the answer?



Save your project

Step 4: Changing location

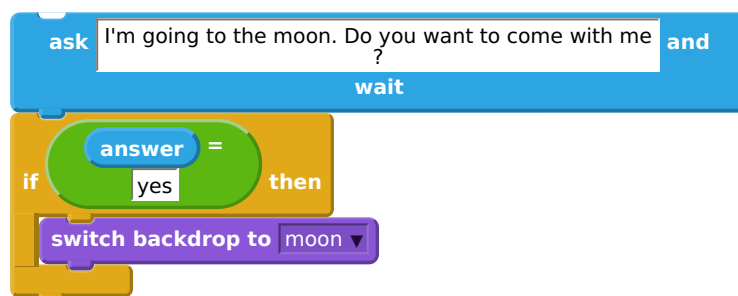
You can also program your chatbot to change its location.

✓ Activity Checklist

- Add another backdrop to your stage, for example the 'moon' backdrop.



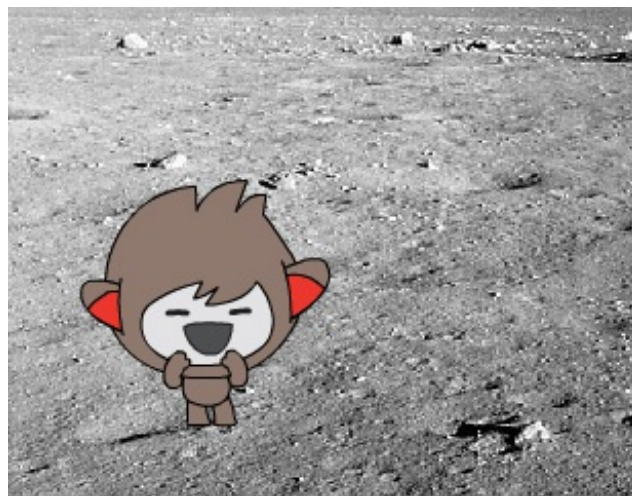
- You can now program your chatbot to change location, by adding this code to your chatbot:



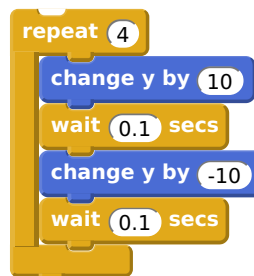
- You also need to make sure that your chatbot is outside when you start talking to it. Add this block to the top of your chatbot code:



- Test your program, and answer `yes` when asked if you want to go to the moon. You should see that the chatbot's location has changed.



- Does your chatbot change location if you type `no`? What about if you type `I'm not sure`?
- You can also add this code inside your `if` block, to make your chatbot jump up and down 4 times if the answer is `yes`:



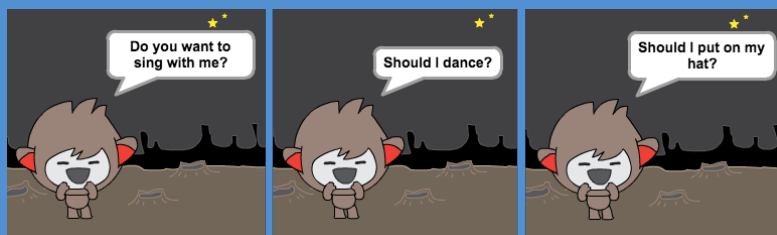
```
ask I'm going to the moon. Do you want to come with me? and wait
if answer = yes then
  switch backdrop to moon
  repeat 4
    change y by 10
    wait 0.1 secs
    change y by -10
    wait 0.1 secs
```

- Test your code again. Does your chatbot jump up and down if you answer `yes`?

Save your project

Challenge: Make your own chatbot

Use what you've learnt to finish creating your interactive chatbot. Here are some ideas:



Once you've finished making your chatbot, get your friends to have a conversation with it! Do they like your character? Did they spot any problems?

Save your project